

## INDIA

### Basic Water Information

Indicators		Data	Year	Source
<b>Water Resources</b>				
Total annual water resources (AWR)		1,908 cu. km.		9
Water from international rivers as share of annual water resources		34 %		9
Total resources per capita		1,891.0 cu. m.	2000	4,9
Reservoir capacity as percentage of AWR		12.82 %	1975	3
<b>Water Use</b>				
Total annual water withdrawals as share of AWR	Total	26.2 %	1990	9
	Domestic	5 %	1990	9
	Industry	3 %	1990	9
	Agriculture	92 %	1990	9
Water withdrawals per capita		588 cu.m.	1990	9
Irrigated land as percentage of irrigation potential		44 %	1993	1
Groundwater withdrawals per capita		223.3 cu.m.	1990	9
<b>Watershed Management</b>				
Annual rate of change in forest cover (1990-2000)		0.1 %	2000	2
<b>Water and Poverty</b>				
Population with access to water supply	Urban	92 %	2000	7
	Rural	86 %	2000	7
Population with access to sanitation	Urban	73 %	2000	7
	Rural	14 %	2000	7
Incidence of diarrhoea in children under 5 years of age two weeks prior to the survey		19.2 %	1999	5
Number of deaths due to floods and droughts	1990-2001	15,846 persons		7
Economic losses due to floods and droughts	1990-2001	4,604 \$ million		7

Sources:

1. FAO Aquastat (<http://www.fao.org/ag/agl/aglw/aquastatweb/main/html/aquastat.htm>)
2. FAO State of the World's Forests (<http://www.fao.org/forestry/FO/SOFO/sofo-e.stm>)
3. Raskin, P et al. 1997. Water Futures: assessment of long range patterns and problems. Stockholm Environment Institute.
4. United Nations (<http://www.un.org/popin/data.htm>)
5. UNICEF (<http://www.childinfo.org/index2.htm>)
6. World Bank (<http://www.worldbank.org/data/databytopic/databytopic.html>)
7. World Health Organization ([http://www.who.int/water\\_sanitation\\_health/Globassessment/GlasspdfTOC.htm](http://www.who.int/water_sanitation_health/Globassessment/GlasspdfTOC.htm))
8. WHO Collaborating Centre for Research on the Epidemiology of Disasters (<http://www.cred.be/emdat/intro.html>)
9. World Resources Institute (<http://earthtrends.wri.org/>)

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